

### CLAIMS

1. A method of forming an optical component, comprising:  
forming a mask over a light transmitting medium so as to protect a region of the light transmitting region where a waveguide is to be formed; and  
applying an etching medium to the light transmitting medium so as to form one or more surfaces of the waveguide, the etching medium including a fluorine containing gas and one or more partial passivants.
2. The method of claim 1, wherein the fluorine containing gas includes  $\text{SF}_6$  and the partial passivant includes  $\text{CHF}_3$ .
3. The method of claim 1, wherein the fluorine containing gas includes  $\text{SF}_6$  and the partial passivant includes  $\text{C}_4\text{F}_8$ .
4. The method of claim 1, where the etching medium excludes oxygen.
5. The method of claim 1, wherein the fluorine containing gas is selected from a group consisting of  $\text{SF}_6$ ,  $\text{Si}_2\text{F}_6$  and  $\text{NF}_3$ .
6. The method of claim 1, wherein the partial passivant is selected from a group consisting of  $\text{HBr}$ ,  $\text{SiF}_4$ ,  $\text{C}_4\text{F}_8$ ,  $\text{CH}_2\text{F}_2$  and  $\text{CHF}_3$ .
7. The method of claim 1, wherein the one or more surfaces includes a sidewall of the waveguide.
8. The method of claim 1, wherein the one or more surfaces include a waveguide facet.

9. The method of claim 1, wherein the etching medium is applied at a pressure of 1 mTorr to 600 mTorr.

10. The method of claim 1, wherein the etching medium is applied at a pressure of 1 mTorr to 60 mTorr.

11. The method of claim 1, wherein the etching medium is applied at a pressure of 10 mTorr to 30 mTorr.

12. The method of claim 1, wherein the etching medium includes one or more other media.

13. The method of claim 1, wherein the one or more other media is selected from the group consisting of  $\text{SiF}_4$  and  $\text{SiF}_6$

14. The method of claim 1, wherein the one or more other media include a noble gas.

15. The method of claim 1, wherein the etching medium has a molar ratio of partial passivant to fluorine containing gas of 0.1:1 to 100:1.

16. The method of claim 1, wherein the etching medium has a molar ratio of partial passivant to fluorine containing gas of .5:1 to 10:1.

17. The method of claim 1, wherein the etching medium has a molar ratio of partial passivant to fluorine containing gas of 1:1 to 2:1.

18. The method of claim 1, wherein the mask is formed so as to protect a region of the light transmitting region where a plurality of waveguides are to be formed and the etching medium is applied to as to form one or more surfaces on at least one of the waveguides.

19. The method of claim 1, wherein the mask is an oxide mask.

20. The method of claim 1, wherein the mask is a photoresist.

21. The method of claim 1, wherein the etching medium is applied in an inductively coupled plasma etch.

22. A method of forming an optical component, comprising:  
obtaining an optical component having a light transmitting medium positioned over a base; and

applying an etching medium to the light transmitting medium so as to form at least one surface of a waveguide in the light transmitting medium, the etching medium including a fluorine containing gas and one or more partial passivants.

23. The method of claim 22, wherein the fluorine containing gas includes  $\text{SF}_6$  and the partial passivant includes  $\text{CHF}_3$ .

24. The method of claim 22, wherein the fluorine containing gas includes  $\text{SF}_6$  and the partial passivant includes  $\text{C}_4\text{F}_8$ .

25. The method of claim 22, where the etching medium excludes oxygen.

26. The method of claim 22, wherein the fluorine containing gas is selected from a group consisting of  $\text{SF}_6$ ,  $\text{CF}_4$ ,  $\text{Si}_2\text{F}_6$  and  $\text{NF}_3$ .

27. The method of claim 22, wherein the partial passivant is selected from a group consisting of HBr, SiF<sub>4</sub>, C<sub>4</sub>F<sub>8</sub>, CH<sub>2</sub>F<sub>2</sub> and CHF<sub>3</sub>.

28. The method of claim 22, wherein obtaining the optical component includes receiving the optical component from a supplier.

29. The method of claim 22, wherein the etching medium is applied at a pressure of 1 mTorr to 200 mTorr.

30. The method of claim 22, wherein the etching medium is applied at a pressure of , 5 mTorr to 60 mTorr.

31. The method of claim 22, wherein the etching medium includes a second fluorine containing gas selected from the group consisting of SiF<sub>4</sub> and SiF<sub>6</sub>.

32. The method of claim 22, wherein the etching medium also includes a noble gas.

33. The method of claim 22, wherein the etching medium has a molar ratio of partial passivant to fluorine containing gas less than 100:1.

34. The method of claim 22, wherein the etching medium has a molar ratio of partial passivant to fluorine containing gas of about .5:1 to 10:1.

35. The method of claim 22, wherein the etching medium has a molar ratio of partial passivant to fluorine containing gas of about 1:1 to 2:1.

36. The method of claim 22, wherein the mask is formed so as to protect a region of the light transmitting region where a plurality of waveguides are to be formed and the etching medium is applied so as to form one or more surfaces on at least one of the waveguides.

37. The method of claim 22, wherein the etching medium is applied so as to form at least one surface on a plurality of waveguides.

38. The method of claim 22, wherein the etching medium consists of only SF<sub>6</sub> as the fluorine containing gas, CHF<sub>3</sub> as the partial passivant and Oxygen.

39. The method of claim 22, wherein the etching medium is applied in an inductively coupled plasma etch.